The most commonly used characters for transliterating Arabic, along with the keystrokes necessary for typing them using the Alt-Latin keyboard for Windows. (For Macintosh, use either Option key instead of Alt.)

Alt+p = ّ (`ayn)
Alt+shift+p = ٓ (hamza)

Alt+e, then a = á

Alt+a, then a, i, or u = ā, ī, or ū
Alt+a, then A, I, or U = Ā, Ī, or Ū

Alt+period, then d, h, s, t, or z = đ, ḥ, š, t, or z
Alt+period, then D, H, S, T, or Z = Đ, Ḥ, Ş, T, or Z